

SECTION B

Crime and punishment in Britain, c1000–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

- 3** Explain **one** way in which smuggling in Britain during the eighteenth century was similar to smuggling during the twentieth century.

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)



4 Explain why there were new definitions of crimes against authority in the years c1000–c1700.

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- poaching
- heresy

You **must** also use information of your own.

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[The live question paper will contain two more pages of answer lines.]

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology
will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 'The role of local communities was the most important factor affecting law enforcement in Medieval England (c1000–c1500).'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- tithings
- trial by ordeal

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6 'The main purpose of punishment during the period c1900–present was to deter people from committing crimes.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- capital punishment
- the introduction of borstals

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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SECTION B

Medicine in Britain, c1250–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR 6.

- 3** Explain **one** way in which people's reactions to the plague in Britain were similar in the fourteenth and seventeenth centuries.

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)



4 Explain why there was rapid change in the treatment of illness in Britain during the twentieth century.

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- magic bullets
- high-tech treatment

You **must** also use information of your own.

[The live question paper will contain two more pages of answer lines.]

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology
will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 'There was little progress in medicine in Britain during the Renaissance period (c1500–c1700).'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the work of William Harvey
- bloodletting and purging

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6 'Jenner's vaccination against smallpox was a major breakthrough in the prevention of disease in Britain during the period c1700–c1900.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- cowpox
- cholera

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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SECTION B

Warfare and British society, c1250–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 or 6.

- 3** Explain **one** way in which the reporting of war in Britain was different in the coverage of the Crimean War and the Iraq War (2003).

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)



4 Explain why the role of the mounted knight changed during the period c1250–c1500.

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the longbow
- the feudal army

You **must** also use information of your own.

[illegible]

[The live question paper will contain two more pages of answer lines.]

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 'The creation of the New Model Army (1645) was a turning point in the composition of the army in Britain in the period c1500–c1700.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- a standing army
- the use of cavalry, c1500–c1700

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6 'The use of artillery was the main reason why warfare changed during the period c1700–c1900.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- the use of infantry squares during the Battle of Waterloo
- the use of artillery during the Crimean War

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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SECTION B

Migrants in Britain, c800–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR 6.

- 3** Explain **one** way in which opportunities for Huguenot migrants in the seventeenth century were different from opportunities for Asian migrants in the twentieth century.

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)



4 Explain why migration to Britain increased during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- Industrial Revolution
- British Empire

You **must** also use information of your own.

[The live question paper will contain two more pages of answer lines.]

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 'The impact on culture was the most significant consequence of migration to Britain during the Middle Ages.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- language
- trade

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6 'The experiences of migrants in Britain changed significantly in the period c1700–present.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- civil liberties
- refugees

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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